### **Kettering University**

2007 Clean Snowmobile Competition



### Design Methodology

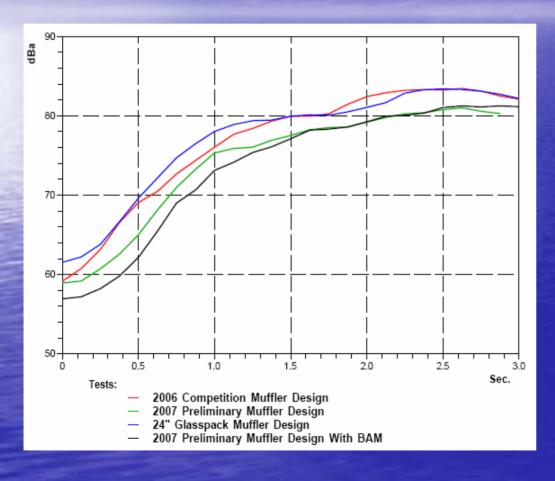
- 1. Practicality track kilt
- 2. Reliability thermal management
- 3. Cleanliness
- 4. Noise
- 5. Cost increase in MSRP of \$1,300

#### **Engine Compartment**



- ▶ 750-cc
- 4-Stroke
- 2-Cylinder
- Turbocharged and Intercooled
- 9:1 Compression Ratio
- Powered with Ethanol

#### Noise Reduction



- Preliminary Level of 77.8 dB(A) rms
- Noise Reduction Measures
  - Top Cover for Engine
  - Track Kilt

#### **Ethanol Conversion**



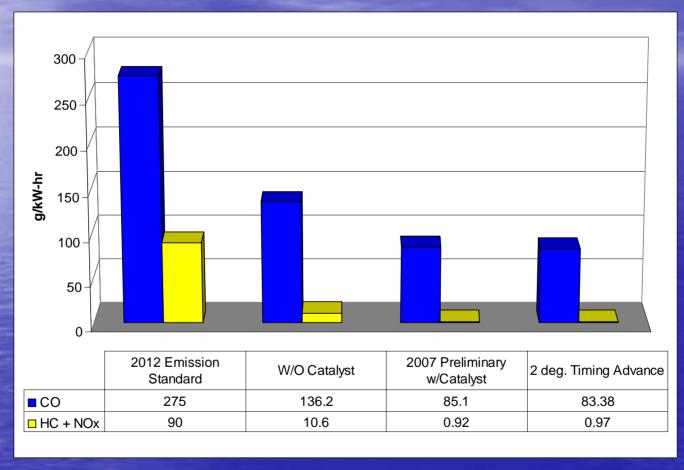
- Cleaner Emissions
- Improved Power Capability
- ReducedEnvironmentalImpact
- Renewable Fuel

#### Emissions



- Two 3-Way Catalytic Converters
- Wide Band Oxygen
  Sensor for Precise
  Air/Fuel Mixture Control

#### **Emissions Data**



Preliminary Test Data vs. 2012 Emissions Standards

### Series Mufflers





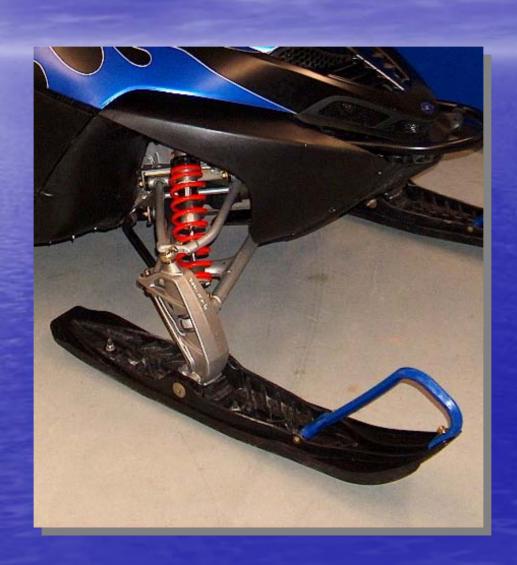


# Muffler Testing





# Suspension



### Fuel Economy

- Mass Reduction of 15kg
- Shorter track
- Unstudded track
- Clutch modification

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## Questions?